

# GROWING COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS IN A INTERCONNECTED BANKING WORLD

# **MACD CONFERENCE 2023**

"I set out to become the greatest lover in Vienna, the greatest horseman in Austria, and the greatest economist in the world. Alas, for the illusions of youth: as a horseman, I was never really first-rate."

Joseph Schumpeter





"Creative destruction is a process through which something new brings about the demise of whatever existed before it."

Schumpeter has thus described the word **innovation** well



**Joseph** Alois Julius **Schumpeter** 8 February 1883 – 8 Januar 1950

Austrian economist Politician Founding father of the modern theory of entrepreneurship







# GROWING COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS IN A INTERCONNECTED BANKING WORLD

#### SHOWCASE:

SANCTIONS SCREENING FOR SIC5-CHF INSTANT PAYMENTS

OSCAR NEIRA
HEAD SALES & MARKETING

**INCENTAGE AG** 

#### BITCOIN

#### THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA

- Whitepaper Satoshi Nakamoto in 2008 / Start of Bitcoin 2009
- Combining technology and collaboration -> Transfer value solving the double spend issue
- Evolved into 'digital Gold' means storage of value instead of transferring value

Unknown time for a transaction confirmation (Instant? 10 Min? 20 Min?)

Two channels needed for data

- Wallet-to-Wallet (pseudonymized)
- Send separately transaction data (e.g. SWIFT)





# NEXT STAGE - CRYPTOCURRENCIES

Rank	Name	Symbol	Market Cap	Price
1	Bitcoin	BTC	\$377,259,522,931	\$19,695.89
2	♦ Ethereum	ETH	\$169,814,065,596	\$1,387.12
3	1 Tether	USDT	\$67,921,655,768	\$1
4	1 USD Coin	USDC	\$50,206,326,363	\$1.00
5	O BNB	BNB	\$44,148,223,312	\$273.64
6	O Binance USD	BUSD	\$20,533,204,539	\$1.00
7	⊗ XRP	XRP	\$19,414,350,978	\$0.3896
8	Cardano	ADA	\$15,932,202,316	\$0.4661
9	<b>■</b> Solana	SOL	\$11,490,833 <mark>,</mark> 792	\$32.45
10	Dogecoin	DOGE	\$7,970,510,578	\$0.06008
11	Polkadot	DOT	\$7,737,273,629	\$6.76
12	Polygon	MATIC	\$6,940,532,136	\$0.7946
13	O Dai	DAI	\$6,883,831,454	\$0.9994
14	Shiba Inu	SHIB	\$6,285,225,811	\$0.00001145
15	▼ TRON	TRX	\$5,701,884,981	\$0.06173
16	Avalanche	AVAX	\$5,283,218,907	\$17.87
17	Wrapped Bitcoin	WBTC	\$4,897,312,180	\$19,679.17
18	UNUS SED LEO	LEO	\$4,440,468,922	\$4.65
19	Uniswap	UNI	\$4,398,828,831	\$5.77
20	Ethereum Classic	ETC	\$4,394,163,903	\$32.09

Rank	Name	Symbol	Market Cap	Price
21	Cosmos	ATOM	\$4,387,068,103	\$15.32
22	Litecoin	LTC	\$3,989,200,913	\$56.03
23	<ul><li>Chainlink</li></ul>	LINK	\$3,838,435,375	\$7.81
24	N NEAR Protocol	NEAR	\$3,283,086,203	\$4.17
25	🕝 FTX Token	FTT	\$3,209,475,254	\$23.96
26	Stellar	XLM	\$2,860,483,013	\$0.1128
27	Monero	XMR	\$2,675,819,271	\$147.22
28	Cronos	CRO	\$2,675,731,424	\$0.1059
29	Bitcoin Cash	BCH	\$2,231,626,829	\$116.37
30	Algorand	ALGO	\$2,117,265,127	\$0.3059
31	<b>⊘</b> Flow	FLOW	\$1,810,205,326	\$1.75
32	Terra Classic	LUNC	\$1,738,573,578	\$0.0002826
33	VeChain	VET	\$1,693,406,735	\$0.02335
34	ApeCoin	APE	\$1,624,551,713	\$5.29
35	Filecoin	FIL	\$1,623,579,679	\$5.70
36	∞ Internet Compu	ICP	\$1,567,981,868	\$6.02
37	Chiliz	CHZ	\$1,375,840,728	\$0.2293
38	§ Tezos	XTZ	\$1,374,946,268	\$1.51
39	Hedera	HBAR	\$1,371,312,130	\$0.0597
40	<b>∅</b> EOS	EOS	\$1,371,291,735	\$1.37
41	① Decentral and	MANA	\$1,353,629,232	\$0.7297
42	5 The Sandbox	SAND	\$1,315,049,182	\$0.877
43	♣ Quant	QNT	\$1,256,512,395	\$104.08
44	© Elrond	EGLD	\$1,141,481,760	\$49.30
45	Theta Network	THETA	\$1,090,110,491	\$1.09
46	Aave	AAVE	\$1,087,416,154	\$77.16
47	7 TrueUSD	TUSD	\$1,076,478,371	\$1.00



Total 200 Currencies

Source: coinmarketcap.com/all/views/all/

#### STABLECOINS

#### SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF JUMPING IN AN OUT OF 'OLD WORLD' AND 'NEW WORLD'



#### Fiat Collateral Stablecoins

Stablecoins which got Fiat Currency as collateral. Mostly USD like

- USD Coin USDC
- Tether USDT

#### **Crypto Collateral Stablecoins**

Stablecoins who got other Cryptos as collateral. Example:

- MakerDAO DAI
- Wrapped Bitcoin WBTC

#### **Commodity-backed Stablecoins**

Stablecoins who are backed with a commodity like Gold. Example:

- PAX Gold PAXG
- Tether Gold XAUT

#### **Algorithmic Stablecoins**

There is no real collateral. Mostly they try to reply a Fiat Currency like USD making different transactions based on algorithms

After the UST – Terra (LUNA) meltdown this form of Stablecoin is mostly discredited



#### DIFFERENT STABLECOINS



# CryptoFranc (XCHF) - the **Swiss Franc Stablecoin**

The CryptoFranc (XCHF) is a stablecoin bound to the Swiss Franc and classifies as a payment token in accordance with the FINMA ICO guidelines.

Value: 1 XCHF = 1 CHF

Payment Token

3'100'000 XCHF in Circulation

Fully backed token

	#11	Na	me≟‡	Market Cap≟‡	Price=:	24h Volume≟‡	Supply==
☆	1	•	Tether	\$67.1 B	\$1.00	\$31.9 B	67 B
☆	2	0	USD Coin	\$53.8 B	\$0.9999699	\$14.7 B	53.8 B
☆	3	4)	Binance USD	\$17.7 B	\$1.00	\$5.1 B	17.6 B
☆	4	0	TrueUSD	\$1.2 B	\$0.9997729	\$58.2 M	1.2 B
☆	5	6	Pax Dollar	\$860.4 M	\$1.00	\$3.4 M	860.3 M
☆	6	Θ	USDD	\$744.3 M	\$0.9985787	\$16.6 M	745.3 M
☆	7		TerraUSD	\$330.5 M	\$0.0336758	\$4.9 M	9.8 B
☆	8	Ф	Gemini Dollar	\$321.8 M	\$0.9848575	\$142.4 K	326.7 M
☆	9	•	TerraClassicUSD	\$298.8 M	\$0.0304375	\$20.3 M	9.8 B
☆	10	0	Paxos Standard To	ken \$194.5 M	\$1.00	\$686.9 K	194.4 M
☆	11	6	HUSD	\$80.7 M	\$0.9916824	\$932.9 K	81.3 M
$\stackrel{\wedge}{\sim}$	12	•	Dai	\$78.2 M	\$0.9997733	\$76.7 M	78.3 M
☆	13	()	STASIS Euro	\$31.7 M	\$0.9899600	\$8.3 M	32 M
*	14	6	Stably	\$4.9 M	\$0.8512492	\$0	5.8 M



Sources: coinlore.com/stablecoins

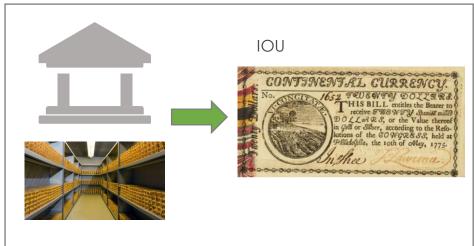
bitcoinsuisse.com/cryptofranc



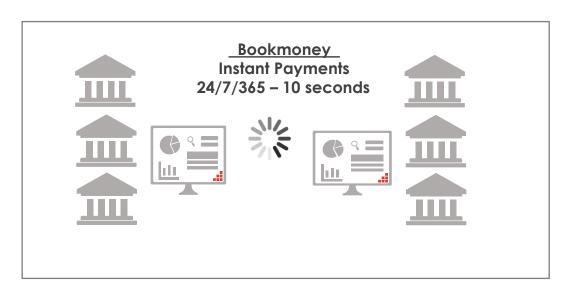
#### VELOCITY IS IMPORTANT IN MONEY

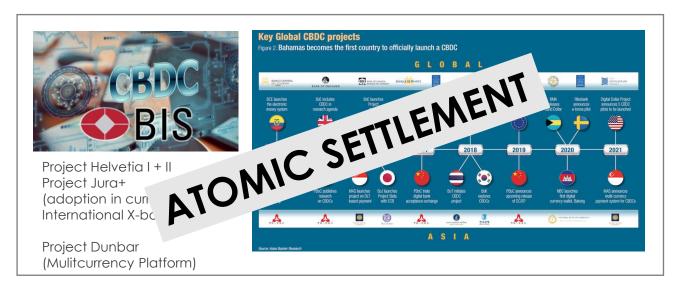
PANDORA'S BOX IS OPENED







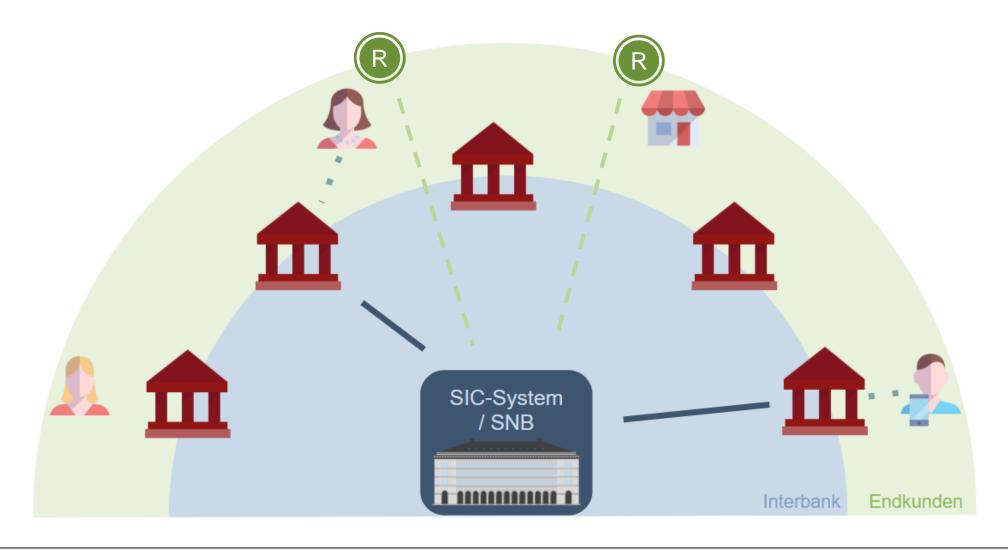






## WHOLESALE VS RETAIL CBDC





15.11.2021 Swiss Payments Vision - Schnelle, kontobasierte und interoperable Zahlungen | Andréa M. Maechler | © Schweizerische Nationalbank

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#### WHAT IS INSTANT PAYMENTS

DEFINITION



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24 / 7 / 365
Within 10 seconds from Current Account at Bank ABC to SIX to
Current Account at Bank XYZ



Balance Check - Backend Booking Full Sanctions Screening Update balance and show it in the E-Banking





Balance Check - Backend Booking Full Sanctions Screening Update balance and show it in the E-Banking

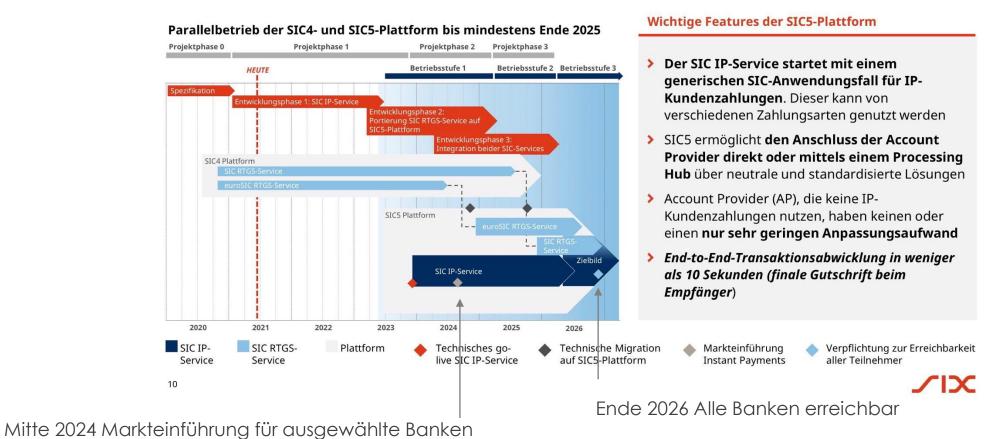


#### SIX INTERBANK CLEARING SIC5

Zwang: Instant Payment Fähigkeit für Empfangen

ROADMAP

# 3. Die Schweiz plant 2023 den technischen Go-Live der IP-fähigen SIC5-Plattform





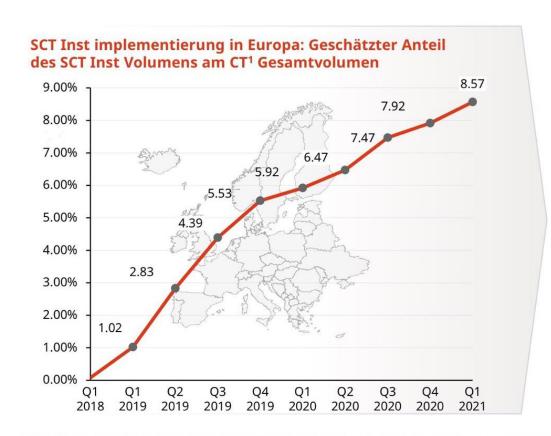
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#### SEPA INSTANT PAYMENTS

SINCE END OF 2017

# In Europa sind Instant Payments bereits weit verbreitet Seit 2017 haben 22 europäische Länder SCT Inst eingeführt



#### **Beschreibung**

- Mehrere europäische Länder planten ihre eigenen Lösungen für die Herausforderung der schnellen Zahlung
- Diese Einzellösungen hätten die Harmonisierung des Zahlungsverkehrs in Europa - einer der Bausteine des Binnenmarktes - verlangsamt
- Daher wurde das SEPA Instant Credit Transfer (STC Inst) Verfahren vorgeschlagen. Ergebnisse seit Einführung im November 2017:
  - Das SCT Inst-Verfahren ermöglicht europaweite Überweisungen, so dass Gelder in weniger als zehn Sekunden auf dem Konto verfügbar sind
  - Seit der Einführung haben sich 2.272 PSPs dem Verfahren angeschlossen, das heißt 56% der europäischen PSPs<sup>2</sup>
- Die EU plant bereits, APs³ zu verpflichten, Instant-Payment-Lösungen anzubieten



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<sup>1:</sup> SCT+SCT Inst.; das SCT Inst. Schema listet größtenteils diejenigen auf, die das größte Volumen in ihren Ländern haben | 2: Payment Service Provider | 3: Account Provider

# CONSTANTLY GROWING REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS AS WELL AS NEW UPCOMING TOPICS



AML and Terror Financing

Migratory waves all over the world

Drug trafficking undermines governments e.g. populist left narco-governments in LATAM

PEP- Politicians still get bribed or steal from the public-vaults

Cash, Hawala, Cryptos, Gaming-Currencies ...

Fraud and Cyberattacks

Social engineering

Ransomeware

Data Kidnapping

All kind of Financial Crime

New battlefield for our Western Governments coming up

**Environmental Crime** 

Dark Web

Illegal Gambling

Sanctions Designations

Tax Evasion

Crowdfunding for political protests

Paedophilia Groups and Childsex Tourism



#### SANCTIONS SCREENING

NOM MHYIS



What are Sanctions?

Sanctions are restrictive measures international organizations and national governments apply to influence or punish other <u>states</u> and <u>non-state</u> actors, such as <u>terrorists or organized criminals</u>.

Russian Sanctions elevate that to a new dimension Still other hotspots like: North Korea, Cuba, Belarus, Afghanistan, China, Venezuela, Iran, Myanmar ...

There are regularly changing lists which need to be checked and applied – often different lists in different countries

## Learnings

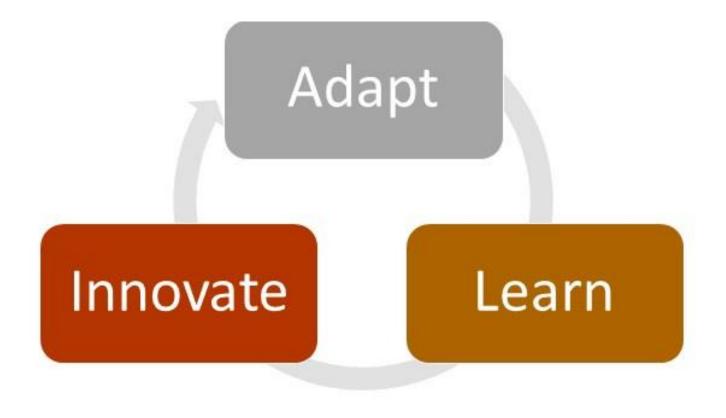
Good old sanctions lists are still there, but they are increasing fast New ways of doing transactions New 'crimes' coming up Realtime Banking is a fact













#### KEYPOINTS OF A MODERN SANCTIONS FILTER

- The user of A-2-A payments are 'repeat ofenders'. Most of the payments are regular or irregular recurring payments
- Start to check the IBAN while the client is introducing it in the E- / M- Banking App
- Ultra fast and high available technology
- Intelligent white listing as well as selection of just the needed list
- Thanks to ISO 20022 XML there is more consistent data
- Machine learning to solve the false positives

#### Built in Fraud detection

- Machine learning algos to find patterns
- Post analysis of the transactions

#### Financial Market level

Obligation to scan the complete local clients



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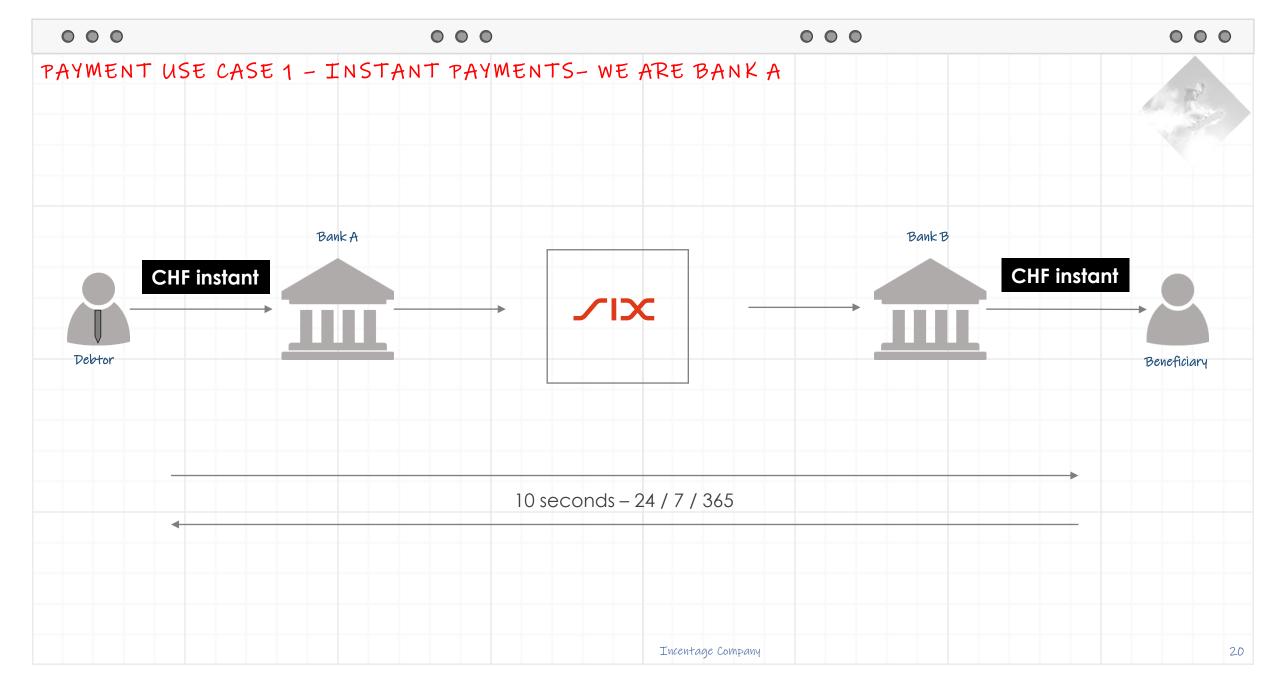
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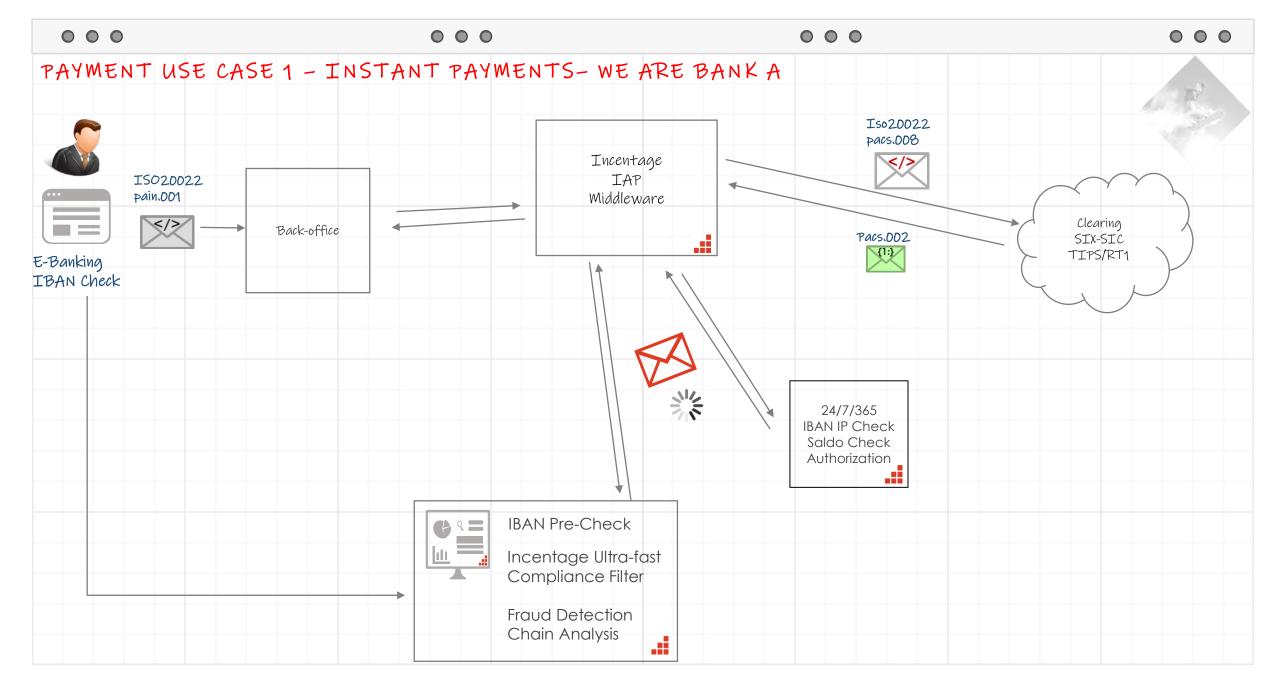


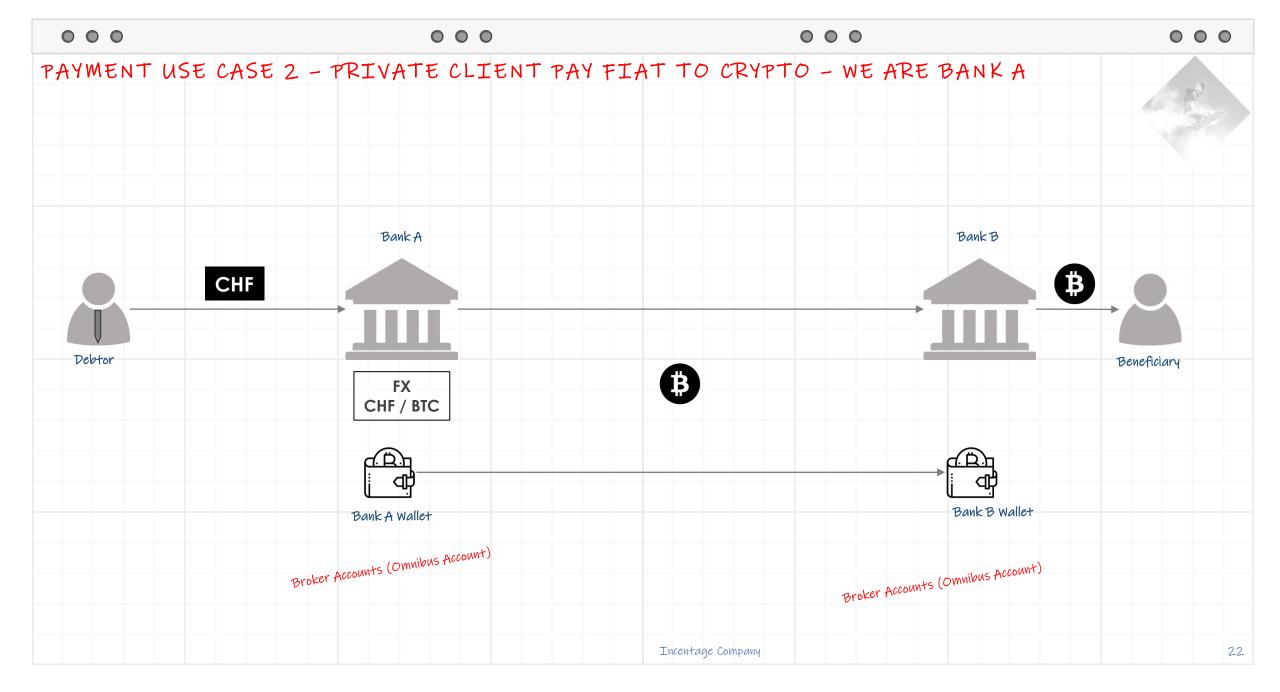
### MACD CONFERENCE 2023

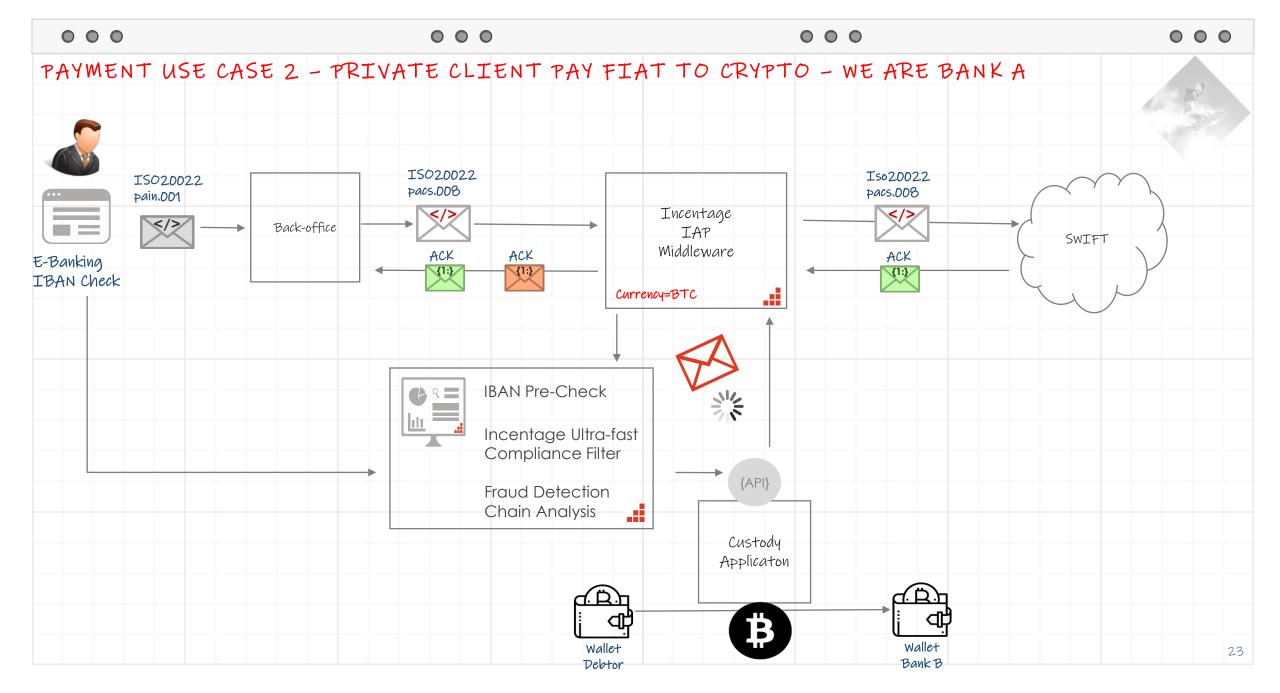
### LETS SEE THREE USE CASES

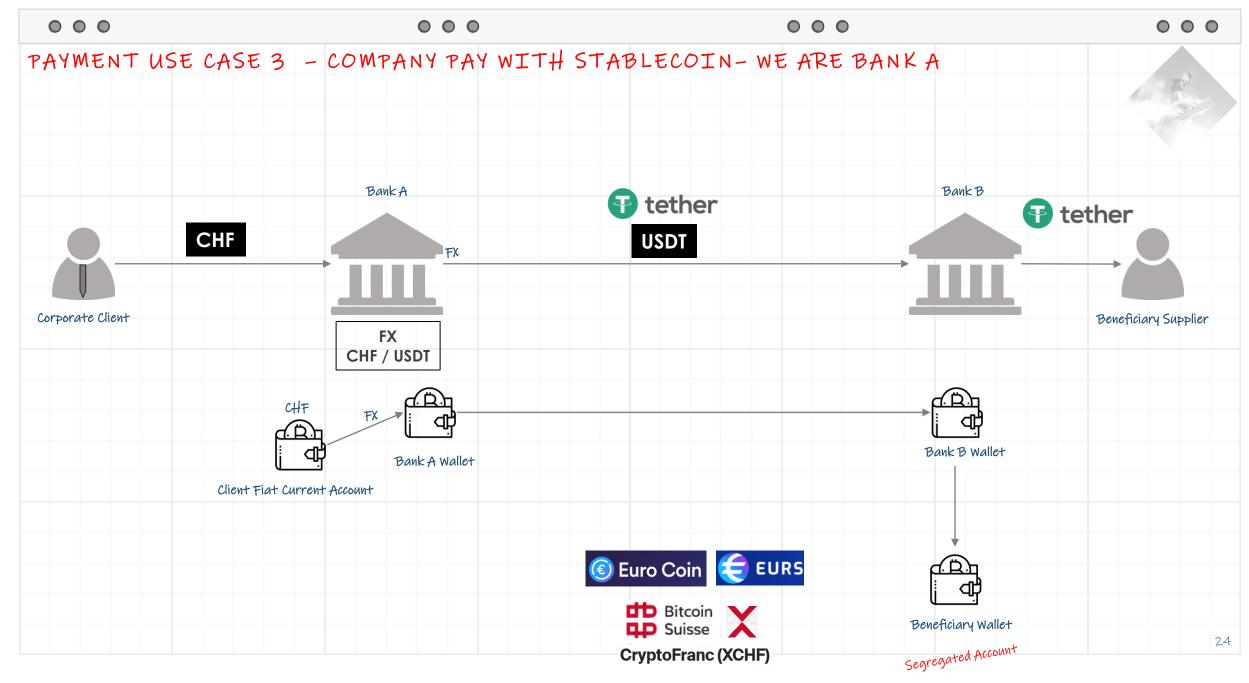
- . Use Case 1 Person-2-Person Instant Payments
- II. Use Case 2 Private client pay fiat to crypto
- III. Use Case 3 Company pay with stablecoin

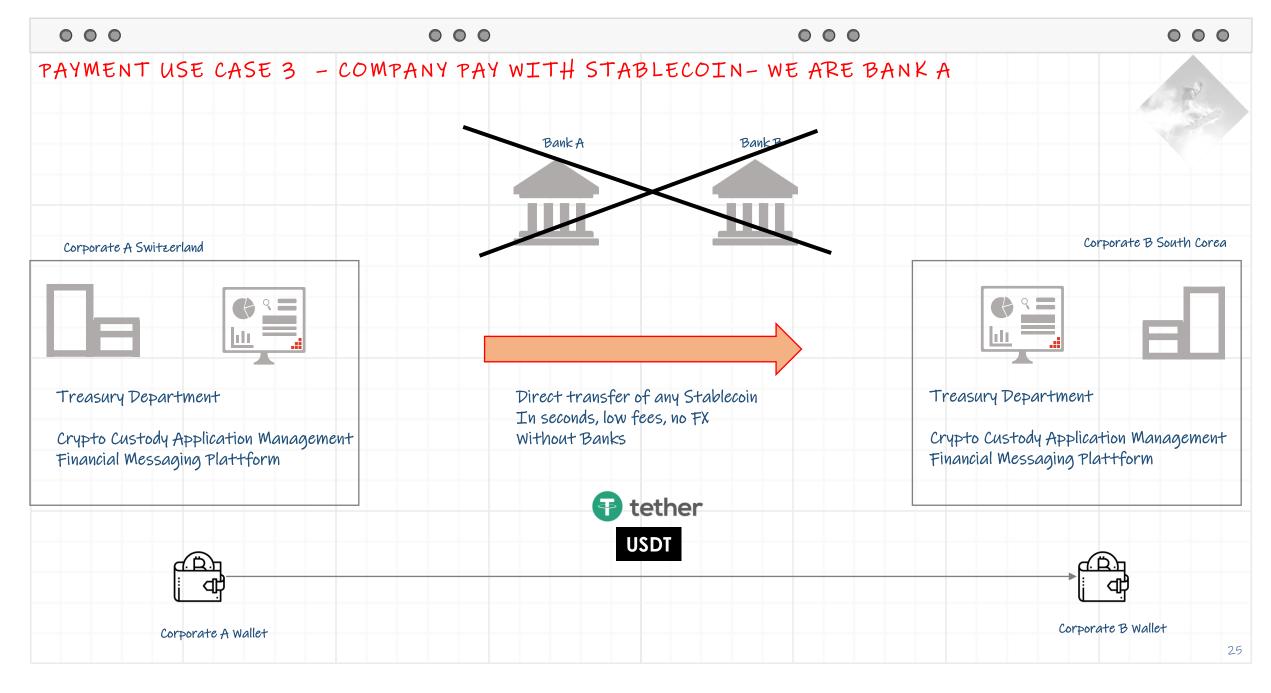














### CONCLUSIONS

- Just start the process and learn
- Instant Payments are here, end-of-day batch will end
- CBDCs and Stablecoins are coming, learn how to handle it
- Build your own custody app of course not in a fancy Crypto Marketplace
- There are innumerable use cases beside Bitcoin trading
- Collaborate in PoC's, make MVP's

#### JUST SOME FEW INSTANT PAYMENT SCHEMES















South Africa







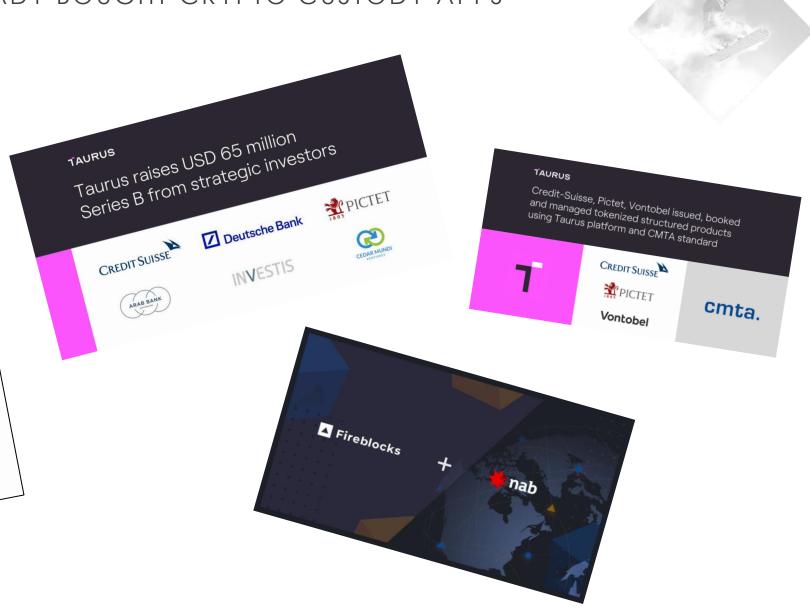
Thailand



# SOME BANKS WHICH ALREADY BOUGHT CRYPTO CUSTODY APPS









#### QUOTE: FRIEDRICH AUGUST VON HAYEK

#### 1974 NOBELPRIZE IN ECONOMICS





Born 1899 in Vienna (AT) Died 1992 in Freiburg im Breisgau (D)

Academic career: **London School of Economics**(which later influenced Margareth Thatcher)

# University of Chicago (Where Milton Friedman built his ideas influenced by Hayek)

#### **Universität Freiburg**

Besides Ludwig von Mises, Hayek was one of the most important representative of the **Austrian School of Economics** 

Choice in Currency: A way to stop Inflation (F.A. Hayek 1 Feb. 1974)

In this short paper, Nobel Laureate Friedrich von Hayek suggests that **inflation can be stopped by introducing competition in currency**. The notion that it is a proper function of government to issue the national currency is false. Citizens should be free to use and refuse any currencies they wish: politicians and central banks would then have to limit their quantities.

Hayek provided more detailed support for his proposal in **Denationalisation of Money**, published by the IEA later in 1976. Choice in Currency combines a concise explanation of the essential theoretical issues with an incisive analysis of key historical developments in banking, such as the gold standard and the Bretton-Woods agreement.

Read his short paper: https://iea.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/upldbook409.pdf

Source: https://iea.org.uk/publications/research/choice-in-currency-a-way-to-stop-inflation



# THANK YOU!







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### INCENTAGE SOFTWARE COMPANY

## COMPANY OVERVIEW

- I. Incentage History
- II. Customers and Partners
- III. Key People
- IV. Offering

#### 20 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN THE FINANCIAL INDUSTRY

#### YOUR ROBUST PARTNER



 Leading provider of payments, securities and financial messaging solutions for financial institutions, insurances and corporates worldwide



Established in 2002



Headquarters in Fehraltorf / Zurich, Switzerland



Strategic key partner for many clients



Majority owned by active founders



+ swiss made software





Incentage Company

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#### MULTIPLE CUSTOMER TYPES TRUSTING INCENTAGE

#### SMALL TO LARGE ORGANISATIONS FROM AROUND THE WORLD



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#### WE ARE HERE FOR YOU

#### EXCEEDING YOUR EXPECTATIONS IS WHAT EXCITES US



Felix Huber CEO

- Co-Founder
- EMBA Business Engineering, University of St. Gallen
- Inventor of X-Gen at Computer Services Kaisha (CSK)



Christian Stillhard

- Co-Founder
- Master in Computer Science at ETH Zurich
- Working member Swiss Commission for Financial Standardisation (SCFS)



Marco Demarmels

Head of

Professional Services

- EMBA Business Engineering, University of St. Gallen
- Open Systems & Standards Advocate
- 30\* years crossindustry IT experience



Oscar Neira
Head of Sales &
Marketing

- Since 2014 in ISO 20022 research, analysis, writing & consulting
- Advisory board member in Fintechs
- Public event speaker on ISO 20022, instant payments, Fintech and Wealthtech



Marco Strimer

SME CSDs

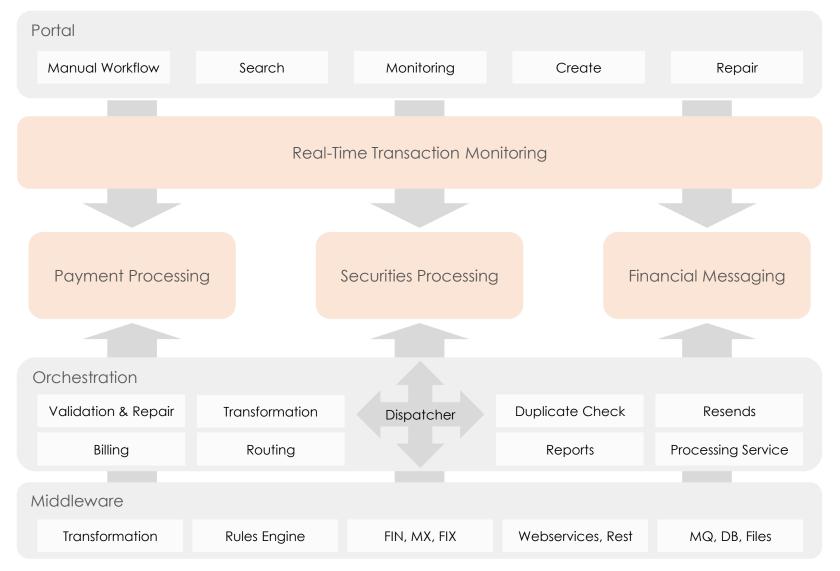
Board Member

- Joined 2020
- CEO SIX X-Clear (CCP), Member of the Executive Management SIS Group
- President London Metal Exchange Clearing
- Wide experience in the financial industry



#### INCENTAGE OFFERING

#### LIQUID FUNCTIONALITY





# CUSTOMER SEGMENTS AND SOLUTIONS

#### CHALLENGE US WITH YOUR REQUIREMENTS!

Fields of Application Segment	Payments	Securities	Business Monitoring	Security, Fraud and more	Open Banking Open Finance
Banks	Payment Hub	Transaction Management Hub	Business Activity Monitoring	End2End Cyber Protection	API Orchestrator and
Asset Managers	Instant / Realtime Payments	TARGET2 Securities	Business Service		API Manager Fintech /
CSD	CBPR+ / HVPS+ / TARGET2 / SAMOS	SRD-II (SID) MX Funds	Monitoring	Technical clients onboarding	WealthTech Adapter
Central Banks	SWIFTgpi	Corporate Actions	Intraday Liquidity Optimization	Test Services, test	Crypto-SWIFT Adapter
Corporates		FIX Adapter		automation	
Shared Service Centres					



#### INCENTAGE OFFERS YOU A RICH SET OF BENEFITS

WE ARE COMMITTED TO YOUR SUCCESS



- Investment protection: start small grow big
  - Payments and Securities
  - Message Transformation and Management
  - Message Hub and Business Activity Monitoring
  - Innovation Acceleration Platform
  - Etc.
- Custom solutions based on standard frameworks reduces complexity
- Liquid Functionality: Seamless integration of existing functionality
- Easy expansion and adaption of solutions on your own or with our support
- Built-in SWIFT FIN, ISO 20022, FIX, national formats, API formats, etc.

